

# ASJ series Residual Current Operated Relay

Installation and Operation Manual V2.4

## Declaration

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The contents of this description will be updated and amended constantly, and it is inevitable that there will be a slight discrepancy between the physical product and the description in the product function upgrading. Please refer to the physical product purchased and obtain the latest version of the description through [www.acrel-electric.com](http://www.acrel-electric.com) or sales channels.

## Changelog

| No.   | Time    | Versions | Reasons for revision   |
|---|---------|----------|--|
| 1   | 2016.09 | V1.3     | Add ASJ10L   |
| 2   | 2017.09 | V1.4     | Delete break line alarm  |
| 3   | 2018.12 | V1.5     | Add chapter 4.2.2  |
| 4   | 2019.12 | V1.6     | Delete ASJ10L  |
| 5   | 2020.12 | V1.7     | Add ASJ10L, modify address, contact  |
| 6   | 2021.04 | V1.8     | Modify AC type output as open, Modify some mistake, add transformer  |
| 7   | 2021.07 | V1.9     | Update power supply voltage input  |
| 8   | 2023.07 | V2.0     | Adjust the format, update the annotation, update the transformer reference current, and add the default value to the address table |
| 9   | 2024.06 | V2.1     | Added combination DIP switch function, ASJ10L communication reset function/transformer ratio selection function, etc.              |
| 10  | 2024.11 | V2.2     | Adjust description of selection  |
| 11  | 2024.12 | V2.3     | Remove some pictures,change company contact details  |
| 12  | 2025.07 | V2.4     | Content adjustment   |
|   |         |          |  |
|   |         |          |  |
| Notes: Communication reset and ratio selection are newly added in ASJ10L-LD1A software version V1.05. |         |          |  |

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## ASJ series residual current operated relay

### 1 Introduction

ASJ series residual current operated relay can be combined with low voltage circuit breaker or low voltage contactor to form a combined residual current protection device. It is mainly suitable for TT and TN-S system distribution lines with AC 50Hz and rated voltage of 690V and below. It is used to provide residual current protection for electrical lines to prevent equipment damage and electrical fire accidents caused by residual current. It can also be used to provide indirect contact protection against personal electric shock hazards.

Products meet the requirements of GB/T 22387 *residual current operated relay*.

### 2 Type Specification

| Type                       | Function  | Installation       |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------|
| ASJ10-LD1C                 | AC-type residual current measurement;<br>Alarm prompt of current crossing line;<br>Rated residual operating current can be measured;<br>Limit non-driving time can be set;<br>Two sets of relay output;<br>With local and remote "test" and "reset" functions.  | Guide<br>(DIN35mm) |
| ASJ10-LD1A                 | A-type residual current measurement;<br>Current percentage light column display;<br>Rated residual operating current can be measured;<br>Limit non-driving time can be set;<br>Two sets of relay output (settable) <sup>[1]</sup> ;<br>With local and remote "test" and "reset" functions.  |                    |
| ASJ10L-LD1A <sup>[2]</sup> | A-type residual current measurement;<br>Rated residual operating current can be measured;<br>Limit non-driving time can be set;<br>Two sets of relay output (settable);<br>Transformer breakage alarm can be set;<br>Pre-alarm value can be set;<br>Return value can be set.<br>With local and remote "test" and "reset" functions.<br>LCD display, 25 event records. |                    |
| ASJ20-LD1C                 | AC-type residual current measurement;<br>Alarm prompt of current crossing line;<br>Rated residual operating current can be measured;  | Panel<br>(48*48)   |

|            |  |  |
|------------|--|--|
|            | Limit non-driving time can be set;<br>Two sets of relay output;<br>With local and remote "test" and "reset" functions.   |  |
| ASJ20-LD1A | A-type residual current measurement;<br>Current percentage light column display;<br>Rated residual operating current can be measured;<br>Limit non-driving time can be set;<br>Two sets of relay output (settable)note 1;<br>With local and remote "test" and "reset" functions. |  |

**Notes: 1. The function of setting for relay means that you can set the initialization and the output state of relay by yourself through the code dialing on the panel; the specific setting guide can be found from the chapter 5.2.**

**2. Optional function of meter, RS485 interface, Modbus-RTU Communication, type is ASJ10L-LD1A/C**

### 3 Technical Parameters

| Item                             |  | Technical Parameters   |   |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|
|                                  |  | AC type  | A type  |
| Auxiliary power                  | Voltage range  | AC110V; AC220V<br>( $\pm 10\%$ )                               | AC/DC85~265V  |
|                                  | Power dissipation                                    | $\leq 5W$  |   |
| Input                            | Rated residual operating current $I_{\Delta n}$      | 0.03, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5 (A)  | 0.03, 0.05, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 1, 3, 5, 10, 30 (A) <sup>[3]</sup>     |
|                                  | Limit non-driving time $\Delta t$                    | 0.1, 0.5 (s)   | 0, 0.06, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.5, 0.8, 1, 4, 10 (s) <sup>[4]</sup>     |
|                                  | Rated residual non-operating current $I_{\Delta no}$ | $50\%I_{\Delta n}$   | $50\%I_{\Delta n}$  |
|                                  | Performance characteristics                          | Sinusoidal AC  | Sinusoidal AC<br>And pulsating DC                                 |
|                                  | Frequency  | 50Hz $\pm 5$ Hz  | 50Hz $\pm 5$ Hz   |
|                                  | Operating range                                      | -20% ~ -10% $I_{\Delta n}$                                     | -20% ~ -10% $I_{\Delta n}$  |
| Output                           | Output mode  | One is normally open and another is for transformation         | One is normally closed or open, and another is for transformation |
|                                  | Contact capacity                                     | 5A 250VAC<br>5A 30VDC  | AL1:8A 250VAC; 5A 30VDC<br>AL2:6A 250VAC; 5A 30VDC                |
|                                  | Reset mode   | Local reset or remote reset                                    | Local reset, remote reset, or automatic reset                     |
| Installation and use environment | Temperature  | Run temperature: -20℃ ~ +55℃, Storage temperature: -30℃ ~ +70℃ |   |
|                                  | Humidity   | $\leq 95\%RH$ , no condensation, and no corrosive gas places   |   |

|  |                       |             |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|
|  | Elevation             | ≤2000m      |
|  | Class of pollution    | Grade three |
|  | Installation category | Type III    |

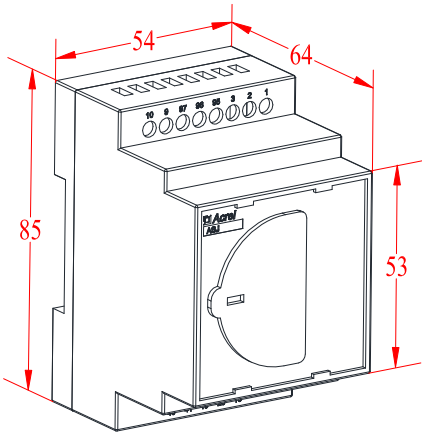
**Notes:** 3. ASJ10L-LD1A rated residual operating current  $I_{\Delta n}$  is 10mA~30A continuously adjustable;

4. ASJ10L-LD1A limit non-driving time  $\Delta t$  is 0~10S continuously adjustable.

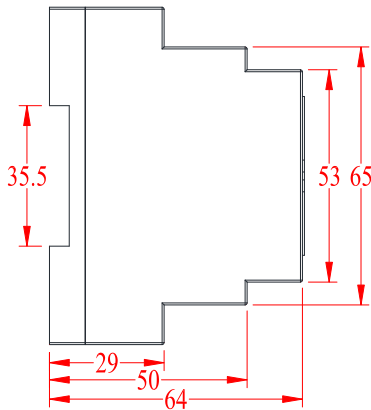
## 4 Installation Guide

### 4.1 Overall Dimensions and Hole Size

The appearance and installation dimensions of the ASJ10 series are shown in the figure below. (Unit: mm)

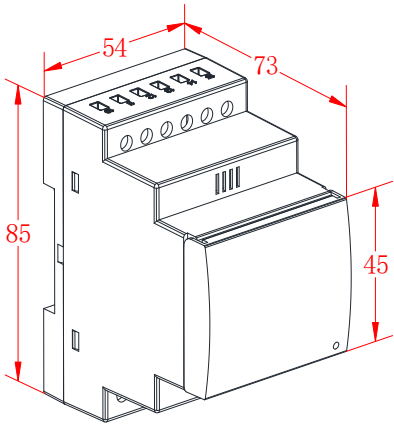


ASJ10 appearance dimensions

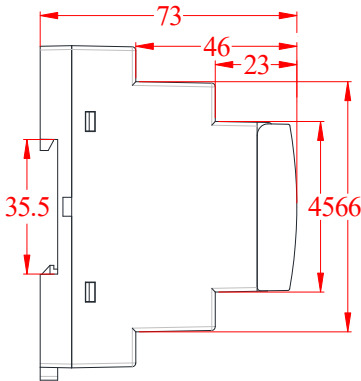


ASJ10 installation dimensions

The appearance and installation dimensions of ASJ10L-LD1A are shown in the figure below. (Unit: mm)

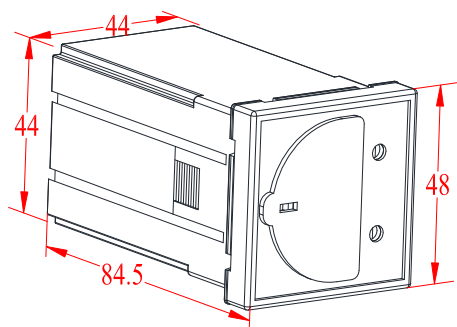


ASJ10L-LD1A appearance dimensions

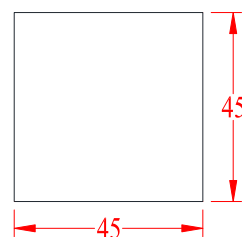


ASJ10L-LD1A installation dimensions

The appearance and installation hole dimensions of the ASJ20 series are shown in the figure below. (Unit: mm)



ASJ20 appearance dimensions



ASJ20 opening dimensions

The specific dimensions of the instrument are shown in the table below.

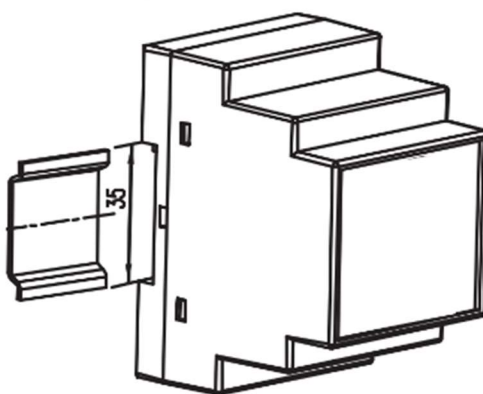
| Device model | Panel size (mm) | Shell size (mm)                  | Hole size(mm) |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| ASJ10        | —               | 85*54*64(L*W*H)                  | —             |
| ASJ10L       |                 | 80*54*73(L*W*H)                  |               |
| ASJ20        | 48*48           | 44*44*84.5(W*H*D) <sup>[5]</sup> | 45*45         |

**Notes: 5.ASJ20 housing plus wiring terminals, the depth from panel to terminals is 106mm.**

## 4.2 Installation Instructions

### 4.2.1 Installation Steps

The ASJ10 series instrument is mounted on a guide rail, using a standard 35mm guide rail, as shown in the following figure.



ASJ20 series instrument installation method is panel installation, both sides of the buckle extrusion fixed, the specific operation is as follows:

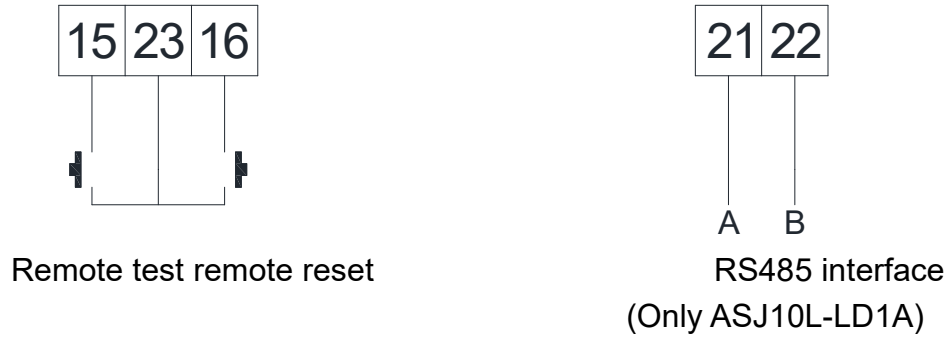
- (1) On the switchboard, choose the appropriate place to cut the 45\*45mm<sup>2</sup> mounting hole;
- (2) Take out the remaining current relay and remove the fixed buckle;
- (3) Install the instrument into the distribution board, and then install it with a buckle.

The specific operation is shown in the figure below.

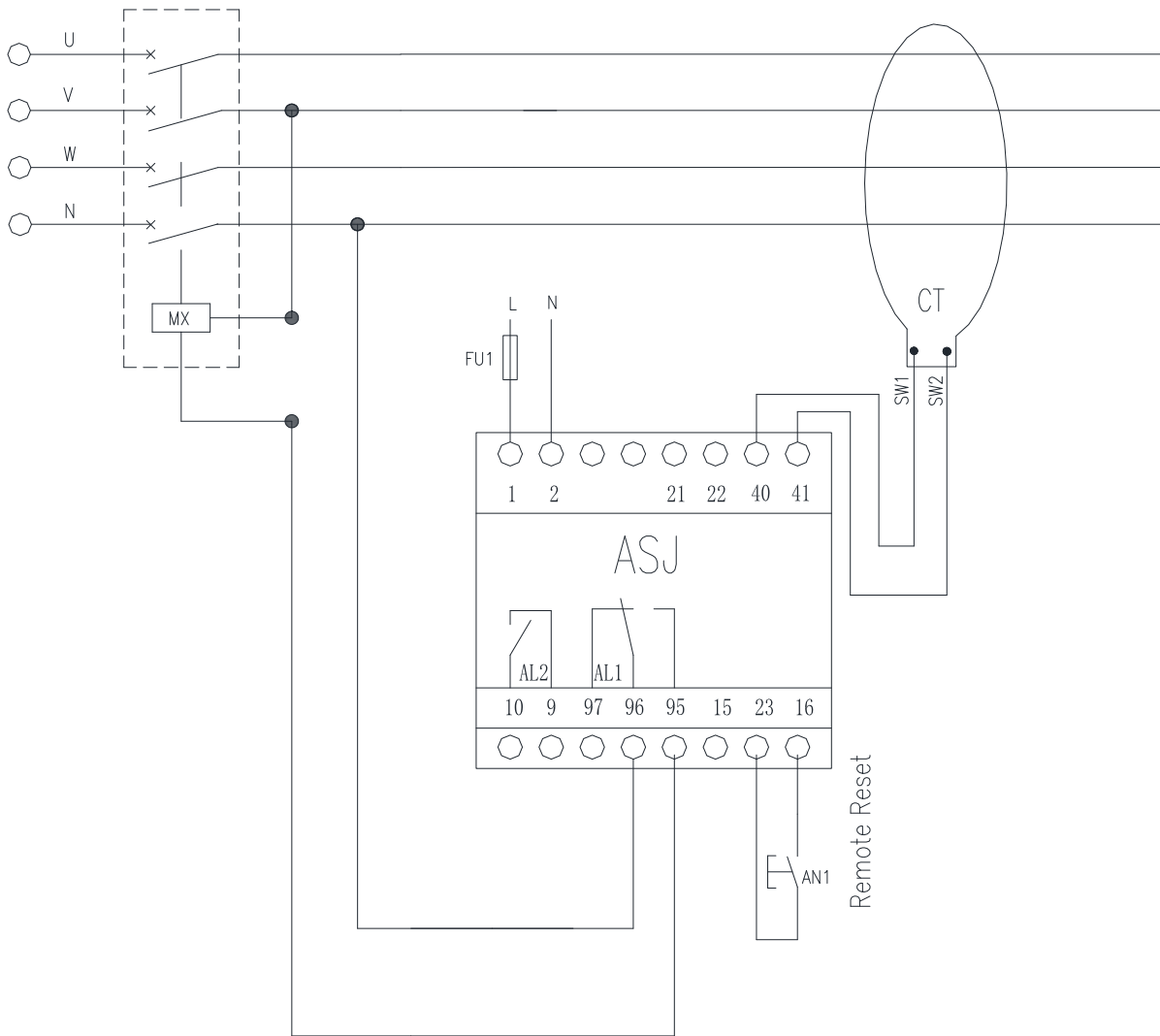




### 4.3.3 Additional functional terminals



### 4.4 Typical wiring diagram



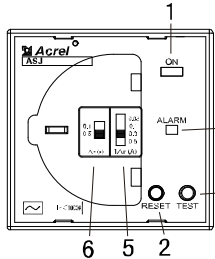
### 4.5 Matters Needing Attention

- (1) The grounding wire (PE) shall not penetrate the remaining current transformer.
- (2) For single-phase power grid, only phase lines and neutral lines need to penetrate the residual current transformer.
- (3) ASJ10L-LD1A/C provides RS485 interface and adopts Modbus-RTU protocol. Bus connections do not exceed 128 meters.

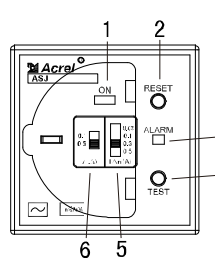
## 5 Operating Guide

### 5.1 Description of AC Type Panel

| No. | Name                              | Function   |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1   | Power light                       | Always lights when the power supply is normal                |
| 2   | Reset button                      | To reset the system  |
| 3   | Alarm light                       | Lights when the operating current $I_{\Delta n}$ is exceeded |
| 4   | Test button                       | Self-check, for indicator light and the relay                |
| 5   | residual current set switch       | Providing four settings of residual operating current        |
| 6   | Limit non-driving time set switch | Providing two settings of limit non-driving time             |



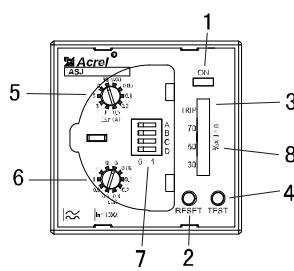
ASJ10-LD1C



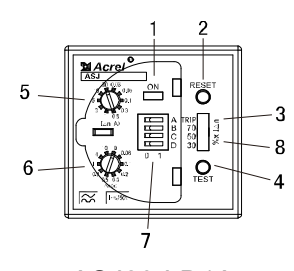
ASJ20-LD1C

### 5.2 Description of A-Type Panel

| No.              | Name                              | Function  |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------|-----------|-----------|----|-----------|--|--|---|---|----|---|----|----|----|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---------|--|--|--|--|---|---|---------|--|--|--|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1                | Power light                       | Always lights when the power supply is normal   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2                | Reset button                      | To reset the system   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3                | Alarm light                       | Lights when the operating current $I_{\Delta n}$ is exceeded  |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4                | Test button                       | Self-check, for indicator light and the relay   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5                | Residual current set switch       | Providing four settings of residual operating current   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6                | limit non-driving time set switch | Providing two settings of limit non-driving time  |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7                | DIP switch                        | <table border="1"><thead><tr><th colspan="2">DIP switch</th><th colspan="2">Relay AL2</th><th colspan="3">Relay AL1</th></tr><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>10</th><th>9</th><th>97</th><th>96</th><th>95</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td colspan="2"></td><td colspan="3"></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td colspan="2"></td><td colspan="3"></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td colspan="2">Warning</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td colspan="2">Warning</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">C</td><td colspan="5">0: manual reset, 1: automatic reset</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">D<sup>[6]</sup></td><td colspan="5">When AB=01, D=0, AL2 is normally closed during normal operation;<br/>When AB=01, D=1, AL2 is normally open during normal operation.</td></tr></tbody></table> | DIP switch |           | Relay AL2 |    | Relay AL1 |  |  | A | B | 10 | 9 | 97 | 96 | 95 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0 | Warning |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | Warning |  |  |  |  | C |  | 0: manual reset, 1: automatic reset |  |  |  |  | D <sup>[6]</sup> |  | When AB=01, D=0, AL2 is normally closed during normal operation;<br>When AB=01, D=1, AL2 is normally open during normal operation. |  |  |  |  |
| DIP switch       |                                   | Relay AL2   |            | Relay AL1 |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A                | B                                 | 10  | 9          | 97        | 96        | 95 |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0                | 0                                 |   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0                | 1                                 |   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1                | 0                                 | Warning   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1                | 1                                 | Warning   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C                |                                   | 0: manual reset, 1: automatic reset   |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D <sup>[6]</sup> |                                   | When AB=01, D=0, AL2 is normally closed during normal operation;<br>When AB=01, D=1, AL2 is normally open during normal operation.  |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8                | Bar-graph Indicator               | Three green LEDs are combined to show the current percentage, which will flash when the current reaches more than 50%, indicating early warning.  |            |           |           |    |           |  |  |   |   |    |   |    |    |    |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |  |                                     |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



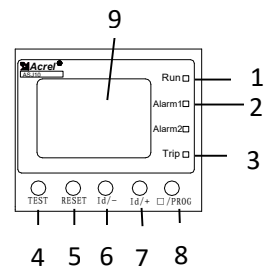
ASJ10-LD1A



ASJ20-LD1A

### 5.3 Description of LCD Type Panel

| No. | Name                     | Function  |
|-----|--------------------------|---|
| 1   | Run light                | Work often light, communication light flashing  |
| 2   | Alarm light              | Red indicator light, it lights when the leakage current reaches the alarm value   |
| 3   | Disconnected alarm light | Red indicator light, it lights when the external transformer is disconnected [7]  |
| 4   | Test key                 | In normal operation, press key for 2s, relay will operate, backlight will turn red, and alarms will be output. used to check the light and relay  |
| 5   | Reset key                | In operation mode, used to relieve relay operation;<br>In programming mode, used to return to previous menu or mode   |
| 6   | Td/- key                 | In SOE page of operation mode, it is used to view the fault records;<br>In programming mode, it is used to enter next menu or subtract 1 from the value   |
| 7   | Td/+ key                 | In SOE page of operation mode, it is used to view the fault records;<br>In programming mode, it is used to back last menu or add 1 from the value.<br>Long press the Td/- and Td/+ at the same time, system will start a self-check and reset |
| 8   | PROG key                 | In operation mode, press the key to check SOE;<br>In programming mode, it is used to select, return, confirm and save menu item   |
| 9   | LCD                      | LCD displays real-time residual current size, residual current alarm set value, limit no drive time set value [8] and communication status. Normal backlight is green, alarm backlight is red, early warning backlight is yellow              |



**Notes: 6. The function of Dial Code D is newly added in 2023. Products in 2023 and later will start to support this function. Please contact our company for confirmation.**

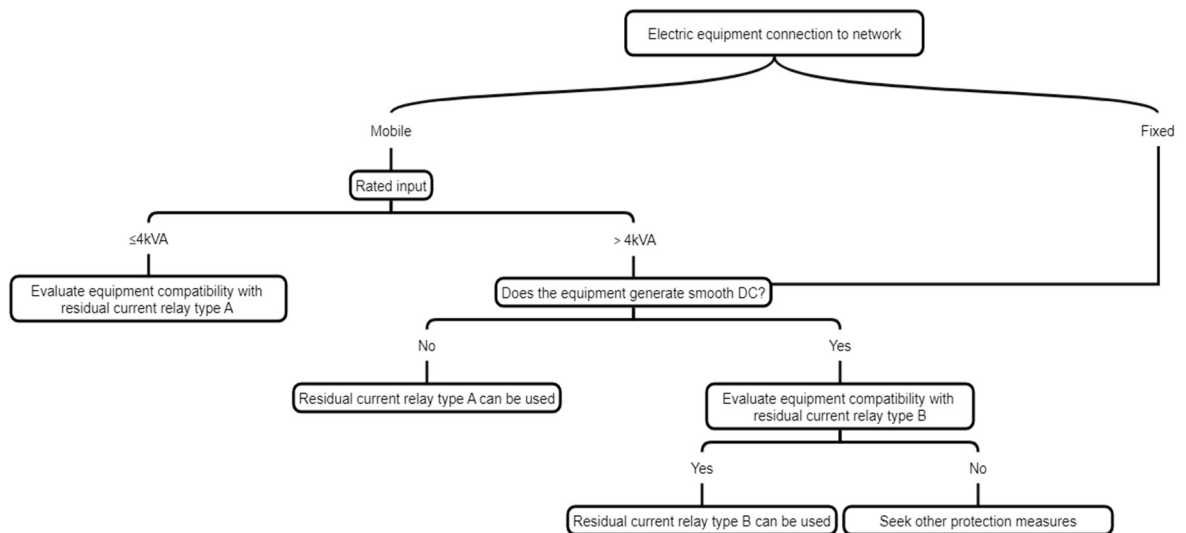
**7. When the transformer broken line alarm indicates, the "TEST" key is locked in the invalid state.**

**8. When the rated remaining operating current is set to 30mA, the action delay time is invalid, and the default action is immediate.**

### 5.4 Description of Selection

**This device is mainly used for residual current protection, as a protection for direct electric shock, indirect electric shock, electrical fire and graded protection. In direct electric shock protection, it is only used as supplementary protection. At this time, the rated residual operating current does not exceed 30mA.**

#### 5.4.1 Description of action characteristics selection

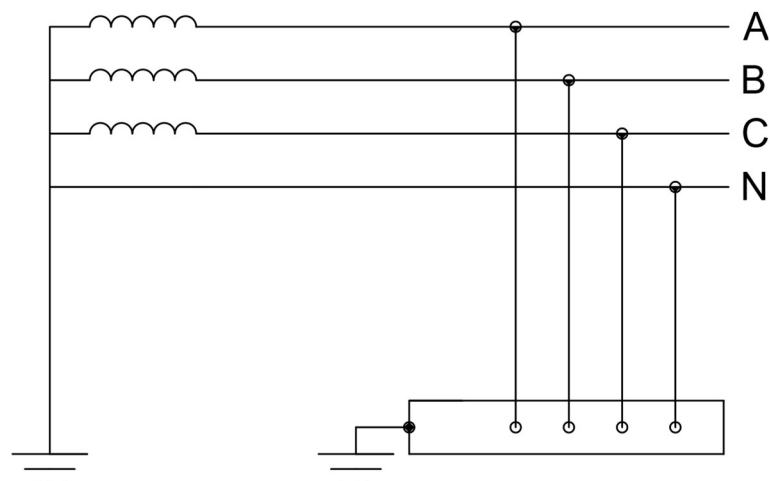


| Type    |        |                        |                                  |                   |
|---------|--------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
|         | AC     | A                      | F                                | B                 |
| I fault |        |                        |                                  |                   |
| Load    |        |                        |                                  |                   |
|         | linear | single phase rectifier | single phase frequency converter | 3 phase rectifier |

Different operating characteristics of residual current operated protective devices

## 5.4.2 System Selection Instructions

### 5.4.2.1 TT System



In this system, there is a point of direct grounding at the power supply end, and the exposed accessible parts of the electrical device are connected to a grounding conductor that is electrically independent of the power supply system grounding.

Characteristics: Limited by the ground resistance, the insulation fault current is low; insulation faults may cause electric shock hazards; because the fault current is too low, SCPD (short circuit protection device) cannot provide protection against insulation faults, and it is recommended to use RCD for protection.

RCD selection: threshold setting

$$I_{\Delta n} \leq \frac{U_L}{R_A}$$

$R_A$  is the ground conductor resistance;

$I_{\Delta n}$  is the rated action value of the rated residual current protection device;

$U_L$  is the rated safety voltage of electrical equipment. Choose 50V for normal working conditions and 25V for temporary electrical working conditions.

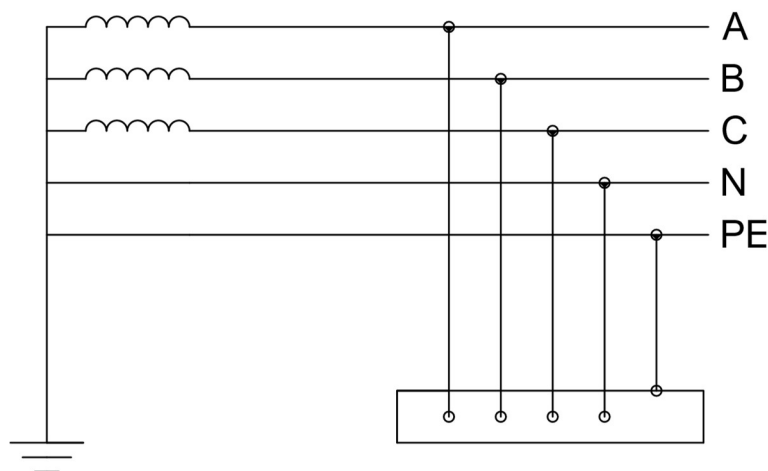
| Rated residual operating current $I_{\Delta n}$ | Maximum resistance of ground conductor ( $\Omega$ ) |
|---|---|
| Low sensitivity                                 |   |
| 20A   | 2.5   |
| 10A   | 5   |
| 5A  | 10  |
| 3A  | 17  |
| Moderate sensitivity                            |   |
| 1A  | 50  |
| 500mA   | 100   |
| 300mA   | 167   |
| 100mA   | 500   |
| High sensitivity                                |   |
| $\leq 30\text{mA}$                              | $> 500$   |

| Maximum trip time of protective device |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| Phase voltage                          | Maximum delay (AC system) |
| $50\text{V} < U \leq 120\text{V}$      | 0.3s                      |
| $120\text{V} < U \leq 230\text{V}$     | 0.2s                      |
| $230\text{V} < U \leq 400\text{V}$     | 0.07s                     |
| $U > 400\text{V}$                      | 0.04s                     |

#### 5.4.2.2 TN-S System

In this system: the low-voltage neutral point of each power supply is directly grounded, all exposed

conductive parts of the device are connected to the earth (and the neutral point) through a protective conductor, and the PE line and the neutral line are led out from the power supply end respectively:



Characteristics: Fault current is very high and is limited only by the cable impedance; insulation fault may cause risk of electric shock and requires immediate disconnection of the line.

Selection of residual current operated protective device (only for TN-S system):

If a residual current operated protective device is used to provide automatic circuit disconnection protection for TN-S system, the following conditions should be met:

$$Z_s \times I_a \leq U_0$$

Where  $Z_s$  is the impedance of the fault loop consisting of the power supply, the live conductor to the fault point, and the protective conductor between the fault point and the power supply [ $\Omega$ ];

$U_0$  is the nominal voltage between the phase lines;

$I_a$  is the current that causes the circuit breaker to automatically operate.

| Maximum trip time of TN-S system |                 |                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Nominal voltage to earth         | Dry environment | Humid environment |
| $50V < U \leq 120V$              | 0.8             | 0.4               |
| $120V < U \leq 230V$             | 0.4             | 0.2               |
| $230V < U \leq 400V$             | 0.2             | 0.1               |
| $U > 400V$                       | 0.1             | 0.1               |

Threshold setting

For conditions with high cable impedance (long cables) or low short-circuit power, the sensitivity of the residual current relay can be set low.

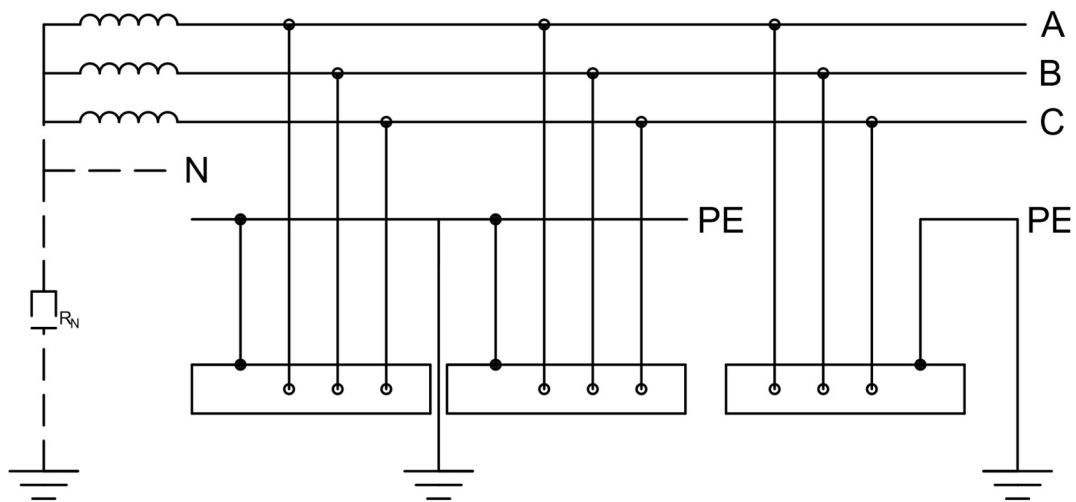
For long cables, the residual current detected by the residual current relay mainly comes from the

zero-sequence short-circuit current. By default, the setting value of the residual current relay can be set according to the following formula:

$$I_{\Delta n} \leq \frac{0.8U_0}{R_{ph} + R_{PE}}$$

Where  $U_0$  is the nominal phase-to-ground voltage,  $R_{ph}$  is the resistance of the live conductor (phase or neutral) of the faulty circuit, and  $R_{PE}$  is the resistance of the circuit protection conductor.

#### 5.4.2.3 IT System



In this system, the neutral point of the transformer is not extracted or the neutral point is grounded via high impedance, and the exposed conductive parts are all interconnected and connected to the same grounding electrode

or are interconnected in groups, each group is connected to a given grounding electrode.

#### Characteristics

The first insulation fault usually does not require interruption. The fault must be detected, indicated and repaired before a second insulation fault occurs on another live conductor.

The second fault in the IT system, if the grounding conductors are not interconnected, requires the same protection as the TT system with one or more grounding electrodes

The second fault in the IT system, if the grounding conductors are interconnected, requires the same protection as the TN-S system.

#### 5.4.3 Avoiding malfunction of residual current relays

The  $I_{\Delta n}$  of the residual current protection device should fully consider the leakage current of the electrical circuit and equipment to the ground. If necessary, the leakage current value of the protected



circuit or equipment to the ground can be obtained through actual measurement.

#### 5.4.3.1 Intrinsic leakage current at power frequency

The inherent leakage current is generally caused by the low insulation level between the phase conductor and the ground, or the presence of a filter (or capacitor) between the phase conductor and the ground. The inherent leakage current may be the leakage current of the power frequency or the leakage current of the harmonic.

The  $I_{\Delta n}$  of the RCD should be greater than 2 times the normal leakage current.

(1) The leakage current limit of the PE conductor of electrical equipment.

The limit of the AC leakage current of the PE conductor  $\leq 1\text{kHz}$  is as follows

| Rated current of AC equipment   | PE conductor AC current ( $\leq 1\text{kHz}$ ) |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $0 < I \leq 2\text{A}$          | 1mA  |
| $2\text{A} < I \leq 20\text{A}$ | 0.5mA/A  |
| $I > 20\text{A}$                | 10mA   |

During normal operation of AC power equipment, the following limits on the leakage DC current component of the PE conductor should not be generated:

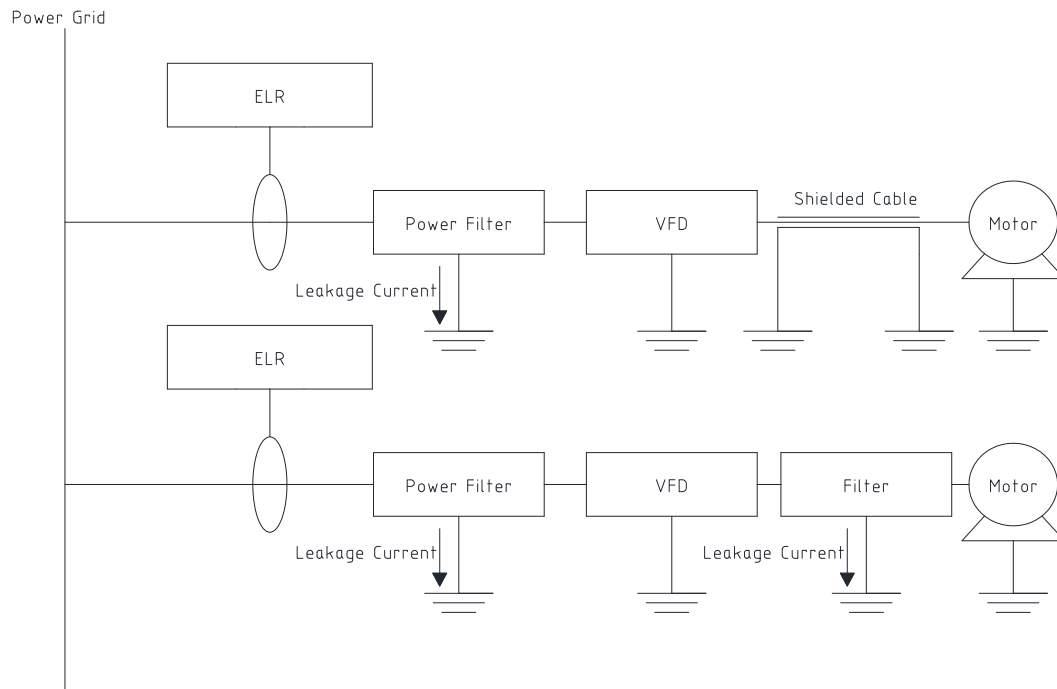
| Device rated current            | DC current component of PE conductor |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $0 < I \leq 2\text{A}$          | 5mA                                  |
| $2\text{A} < I \leq 20\text{A}$ | 2.5mA/A                              |
| $I > 20\text{A}$                | 50mA                                 |

For plug-in electrical equipment with a rated input power not exceeding 4kVA, the limit of the DC leakage current component of the PE conductor shall not exceed 6mA.

For plug-in electrical equipment with a rated input power greater than 4kVA or fixed-connected electrical equipment (regardless of the rated input power), the manufacturer shall provide relevant protective measures in the operating manual.

**When the DC leakage current component of the PE conductor is greater than 6mA, a Type B RCD should be used.**

**(2) For type A and AC residual current relays, they are only applicable to the rated power supply network frequency (usually 50Hz). In industrial production, frequency converters are used to change the speed of asynchronous motors. In order to meet EMC requirements, filters are usually installed in conjunction. If type A or AC residual current relays are installed in the system at the same time, as the system frequency increases, the residual current caused by stray capacitance and filters will increase, which can easily cause the residual current relay to malfunction.**



(3) The rated residual operating current  $I_{\Delta n}$  should fully consider the normal leakage current value of the system. Generally, it should not be less than 2~4 times the maximum value of the normal measured leakage current or the empirical value  $I_X$ : when used as a single machine,  $I_{\Delta n} > 4I_X$ ; when used as a branch line,  $I_{\Delta n} > 2.5I_X$ , and when the largest motor in the line is running,  $I_{\Delta n} > 4I_X$ ; when the main line or the whole network is distributed,  $I_{\Delta n} > 2I_X$ .

Empirical formula:

Single-phase circuit:  $I_{\Delta n} \geq I_n / 2000$  (lighting)

Three-phase circuit:  $I_{\Delta n} \geq I_n / 1000$  (power or power-lighting mixed)

Where  $I_n$  is the rated current of the line circuit.

4) In order to ensure the selectivity of the hierarchical protection action, the current and time coordination between the upper and lower levels should comply with the following regulations:

$I_{\Delta n1}$  (upper level)  $\geq I_{\Delta n2}$  (lower level)

$I_{\Delta n1}$  (power supply side)  $\geq 3I_{\Delta n2}$  (load side)

$t_{F1}$  (upper level ASJ return time)  $> t_{F2}$  (lower level ASJ disconnection time), the time difference is not less than 0.2s.

The minimum non-action time of the power supply side ASJ should be greater than the total action time of the load side ASJ.

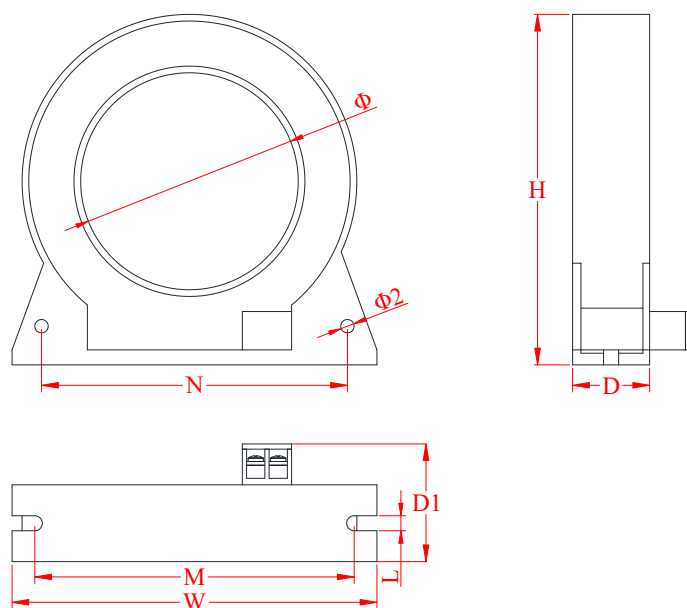
**General branch line and terminal: 30~100mA, ≤ 0.1s;**

**branch line: 300~500mA, 0.2~0.8s;**

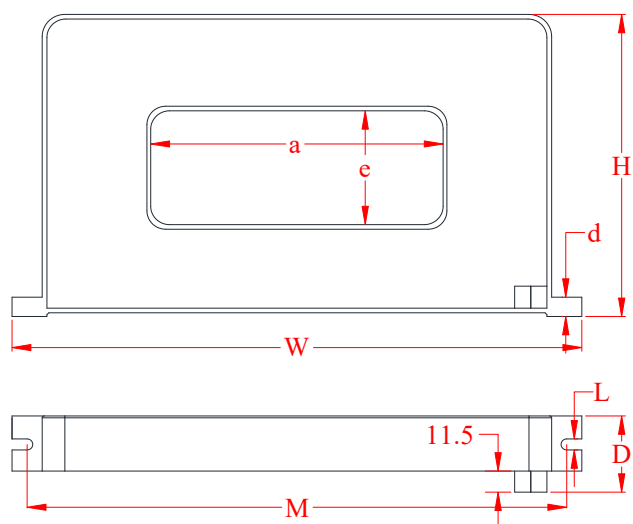
**Main line: 500~1000mA ≤ 2s.**

### 5.5 Instructions for Transformer

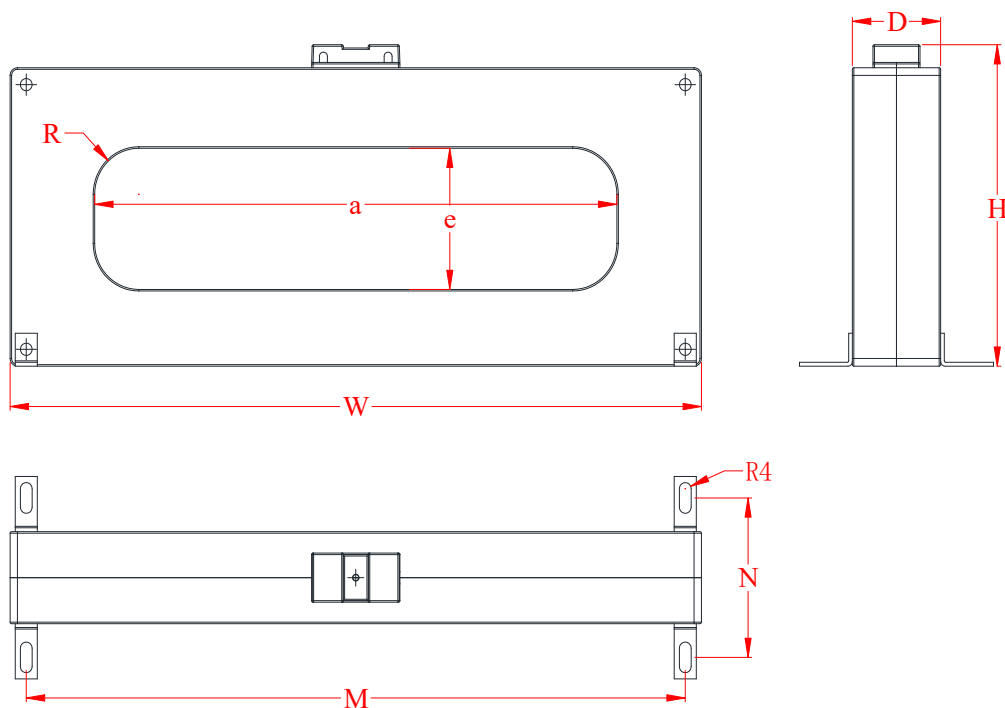
AKH-0.666L-XX(PB)series residual current transformer. The dimensions are shown in the following figure. (Unit: mm)



| Product model | Rated current (A) | Overall dimensions (mm) |     |    | Hole size (mm) | Installation dimensions (mm) |     |   |    | Tolerance (mm) |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----|----|----------------|------------------------------|-----|---|----|----------------|
|               |                   | W                       | H   | D  |                | M                            | N   | L | D1 |                |
| L-30(PB)      | 0~63              | 76                      | 67  | 25 | <b>30</b>      | 69                           | 58  | 5 | 36 | ±2             |
| L-45(PB)      | 63~160            | 98                      | 86  | 28 | <b>46</b>      | 87                           | 72  | 5 | 39 |                |
| L-65(PB)      | 160~250           | 124                     | 105 | 28 | <b>65</b>      | 110                          | 96  | 6 | 39 |                |
| L-80(PB)      | 250~400           | 140                     | 130 | 32 | <b>80</b>      | 122                          | 106 | 6 | 43 |                |
| L-100(PB)     | 400~630           | 167                     | 148 | 32 | <b>100</b>     | 153                          | 129 | 6 | 43 |                |
| L-120(PB)     | 630~800           | 188                     | 172 | 32 | <b>120</b>     | 170                          | 142 | 6 | 43 |                |
| L-150(PB)     | 800~1000          | 225                     | 206 | 32 | <b>150</b>     | 205                          | 178 | 6 | 43 |                |



| Product model | Reference current<br>(A) | Overall dimensions<br>(mm) |     |    | Hole size<br>(mm) |           | Installation dimensions<br>(mm) |     |    |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----|----|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----|----|
|               |                          | W                          | H   | D  | a                 | e         | Φ                               | N   | d  |
| L-110&25(PB)  | 0~100                    | 186                        | 70  | 28 | <b>112</b>        | <b>25</b> | 6                               | 171 | 10 |
| L-140*35(PB)  | 100~200                  | 214                        | 81  | 28 | <b>142</b>        | <b>35</b> | 6                               | 200 | 10 |
| L-190*35(PB)  | 250~400                  | 270                        | 85  | 28 | <b>192</b>        | <b>35</b> | 6                               | 256 | 10 |
| L-230*45(PB)  | 450~600                  | 310                        | 95  | 28 | <b>232</b>        | <b>46</b> | 6                               | 295 | 10 |
| L-300*60(PB)  | 600~1000                 | 426                        | 127 | 45 | <b>300</b>        | <b>60</b> | 6                               | 396 | 15 |

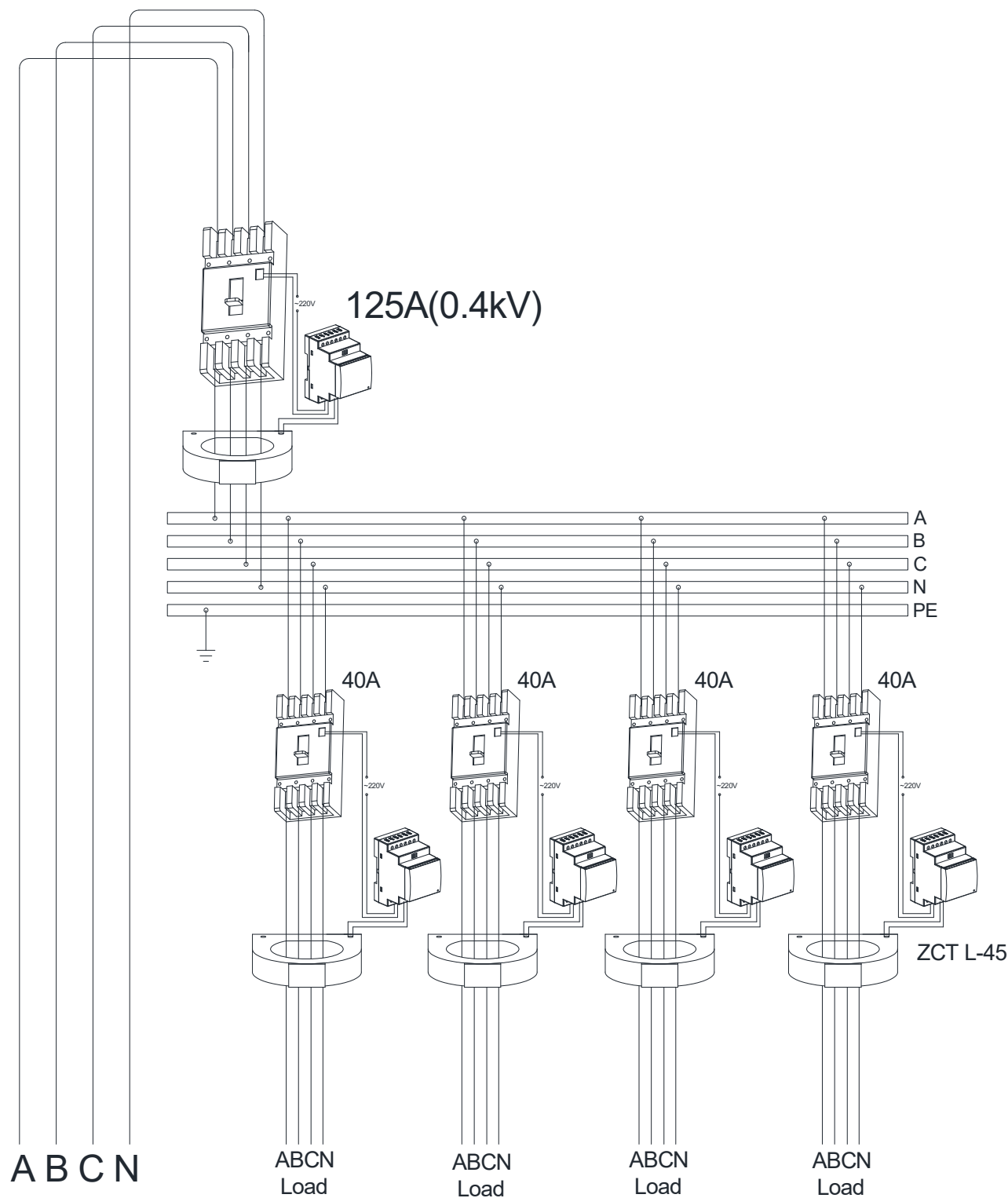


| Product model | Reference current<br>(A) | Overall dimensions<br>(mm) | Hole size<br>(mm) | Installation dimensions<br>(mm) |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|

|               |           | W   | H   | D  | a          | e          | R         | M   | N   |
|---------------|-----------|-----|-----|----|------------|------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| L-400*120(PB) | 1000~1250 | 504 | 243 | 60 | <b>400</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>50</b> | 472 | 112 |
| L-500*150(PB) | 1500~2000 | 612 | 291 | 60 | <b>500</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>70</b> | 580 | 112 |

**Explain: The current transformer with corresponding specifications should be selected according to the rated current of the circuit and the thickness of the wire. (If you have special requirements on the shape and range of the transformer, please contact us)**

## 6 Typical Applications



## 7 Programming Menu

Chapters 7 and 8 apply only to ASJ10L-LD1A.

| First Menu | Second Menu       | Third Menu | Descriptions                    |
|------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| Addr       | 1~247             | none       | Address setting                 |
| bAUd       | 1200, 2400, 4800, | none       | Communication Baud rate setting |

|       |                                   |                            |   |
|-------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
|       | 9600, 19200, 38400                |                            |   |
| AL    | Select a modified bit             | modified bit               | Rated residual operating current setting  |
| AL.Pr | Select a modified bit             | modified bit               | Warning operating current setting   |
| rSt.P | Select a modified bit             | modified bit               | Alarm, warning operating current return value <sup>[9]</sup>                                      |
| Td    | Select a modified bit             | modified bit               | Limit non-driving time setting  |
| Mod   | 000,001,010,011,100,101, 110, 111 | none                       | Bit2Bit1Bit0,For details see attached table "Mod Menu Description"                                |
| Brk   | on/oFF                            | none                       | Disconnection alarm setting: on/off   |
| LCd   | 0~9999                            | none                       | Backlight setting,<br>0: backlight is always bright;<br>1~9999 adjustable.<br>Unit: second        |
| PASS  | 1~9999                            | none                       | Password setting  |
| TimE  | Year, month, day, hour, minute    | Modify time                | Time setting  |
| AL.Sw | on、oFF、LEd                        | Alarmn mode adjustment     | on: normal alarm plus action plus recording<br>Led: alarm only lights up the LED<br>oFF: no alarm |
| CT    | 1000、2000、2500                    | Transformer ratio matching | Select according to the connected residual current transformer ratio                              |
| Clr   | yes/no                            | none                       | Yes: clear the event log  |

Mod menu description:

|      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| bit2 | 0 | Manual reset   |
|      | 1 | Automatic reset  |
| bit1 | 0 | Relay AL1 terminals 97,96 are normally closed by default, 96,95 are normally open by default |
|      | 1 | Relay AL1 terminals 97,96 are normally open by default, 96,95 are normally closed by default |
| bit0 | 0 | Relay AL2 terminals 10 and 9 are normally open by default                                    |
|      | 1 | Relay AL2 terminals 10 and 9 are normally closed by default                                  |

After entering the first level menu, short press PROG key to enter the second level menu,

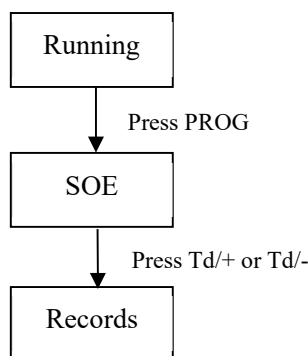
Td/+ key and Td/- key are used to switch channels between the second level menu, then press PROG key, use Td/+ key and Td/- key to modify the specific value. When you're done, press PROG or RESET to return. After the modification is completed, press RESET key to exit. Before exiting, you should choose whether to save or not. Press the RESET key again to avoid saving and press PROG key to save (when setting the real-time time, it will be saved after modified).

**Note: 9. The default percentage of return value of alarm and early warning action current is 85%. When the leakage current is less than 85% of the rated remaining action current, the alarm relay AL1 will reset; when the leakage current is less than 85% of the rated remaining action current, the early warning relay AL2 will reset (the instrument needs to be set to automatic reset mode).**

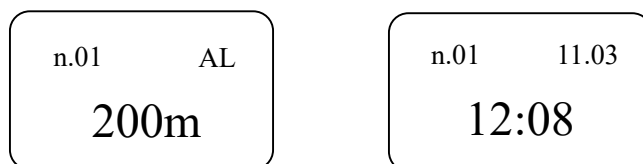
### 7.1 Programming Example

The following is a few programming diagrams, users can refer to these examples to program menu items of the same level.

#### (1) View SOE records in running mode



Each SOE consists of two pages, and the SOE format is as follows:



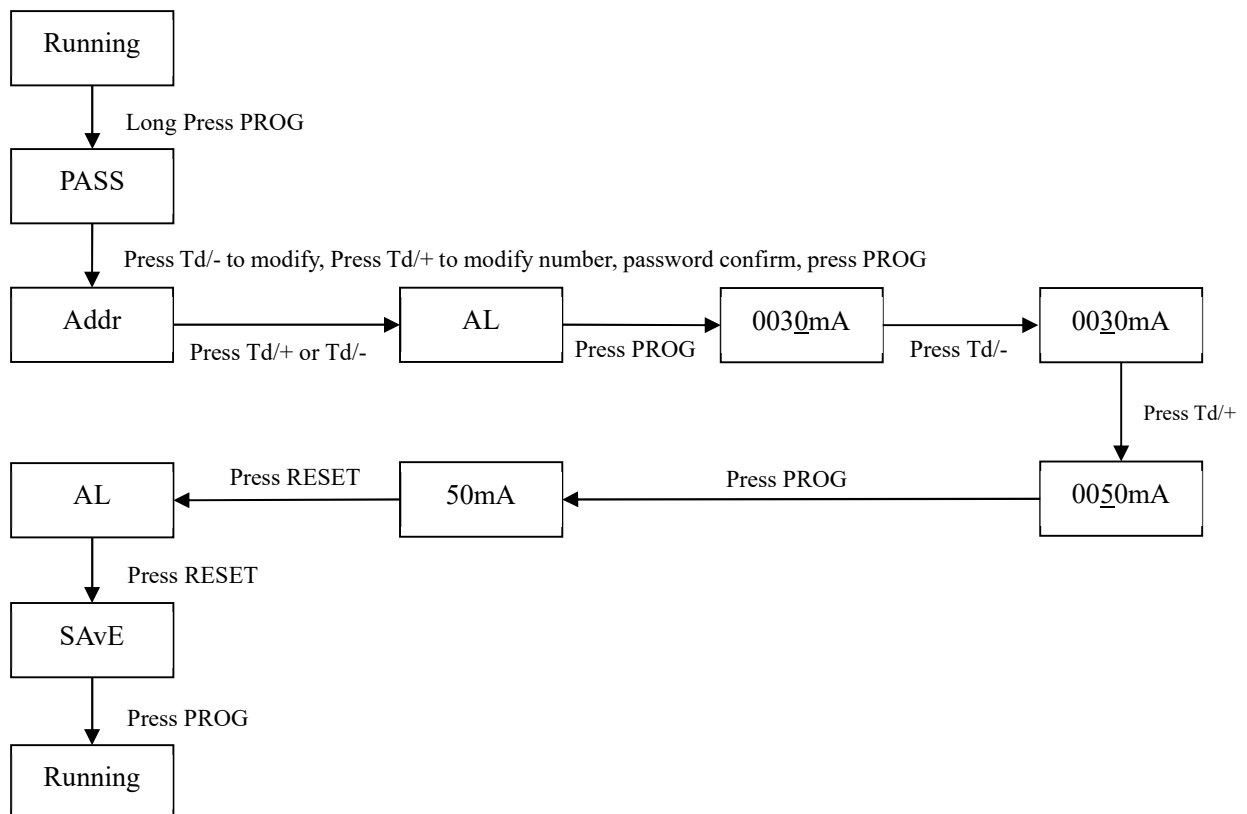
The "n.01" indicates the latest event record, and so on. A maximum of 25 event records can be stored.

AL indicates that the record is generated by the residual current alarm action, and AL.pr indicates that it is generated by the early warning action.

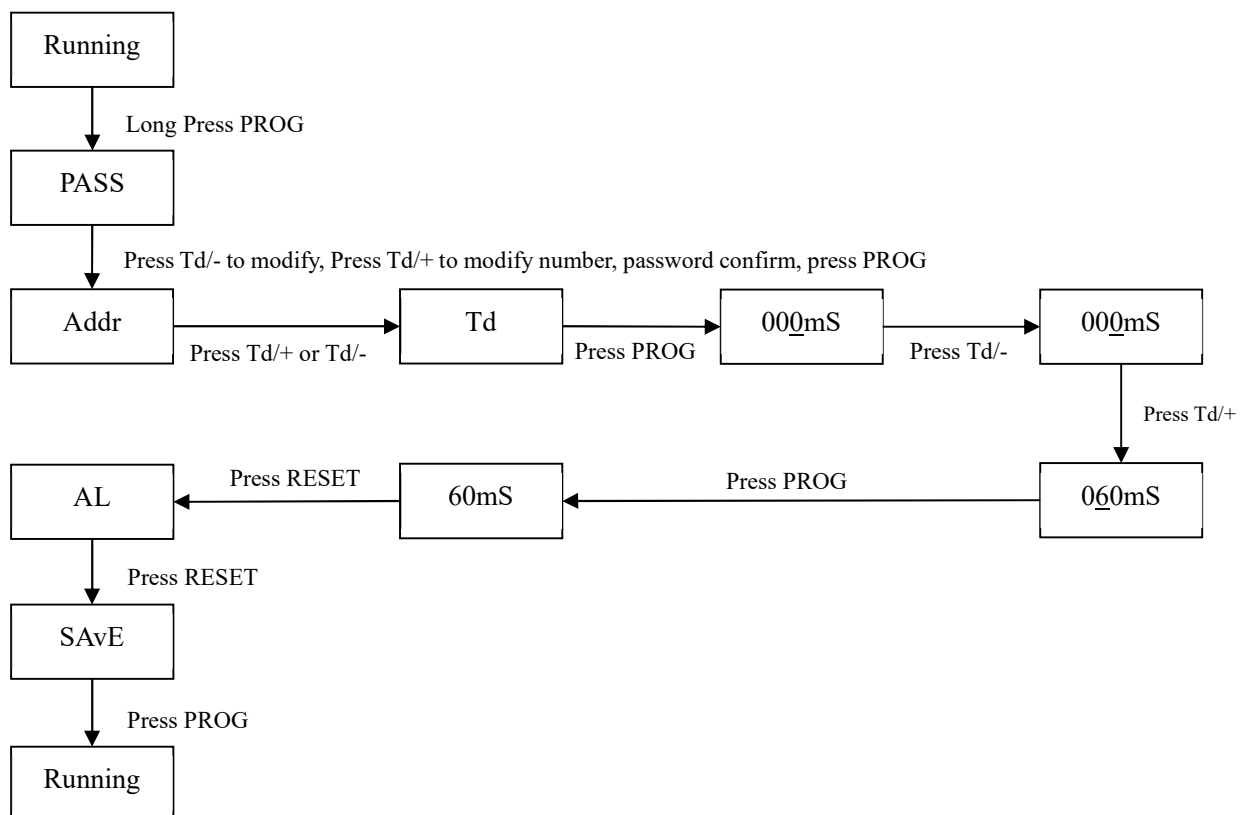
The figure above shows that the first event record is generated by the residual current alarm action, the alarm value is 200mA, and the time is 12:08 on November 3rd.

(2) Set the remaining current action value to 50mA, where \_ indicates the modified position.

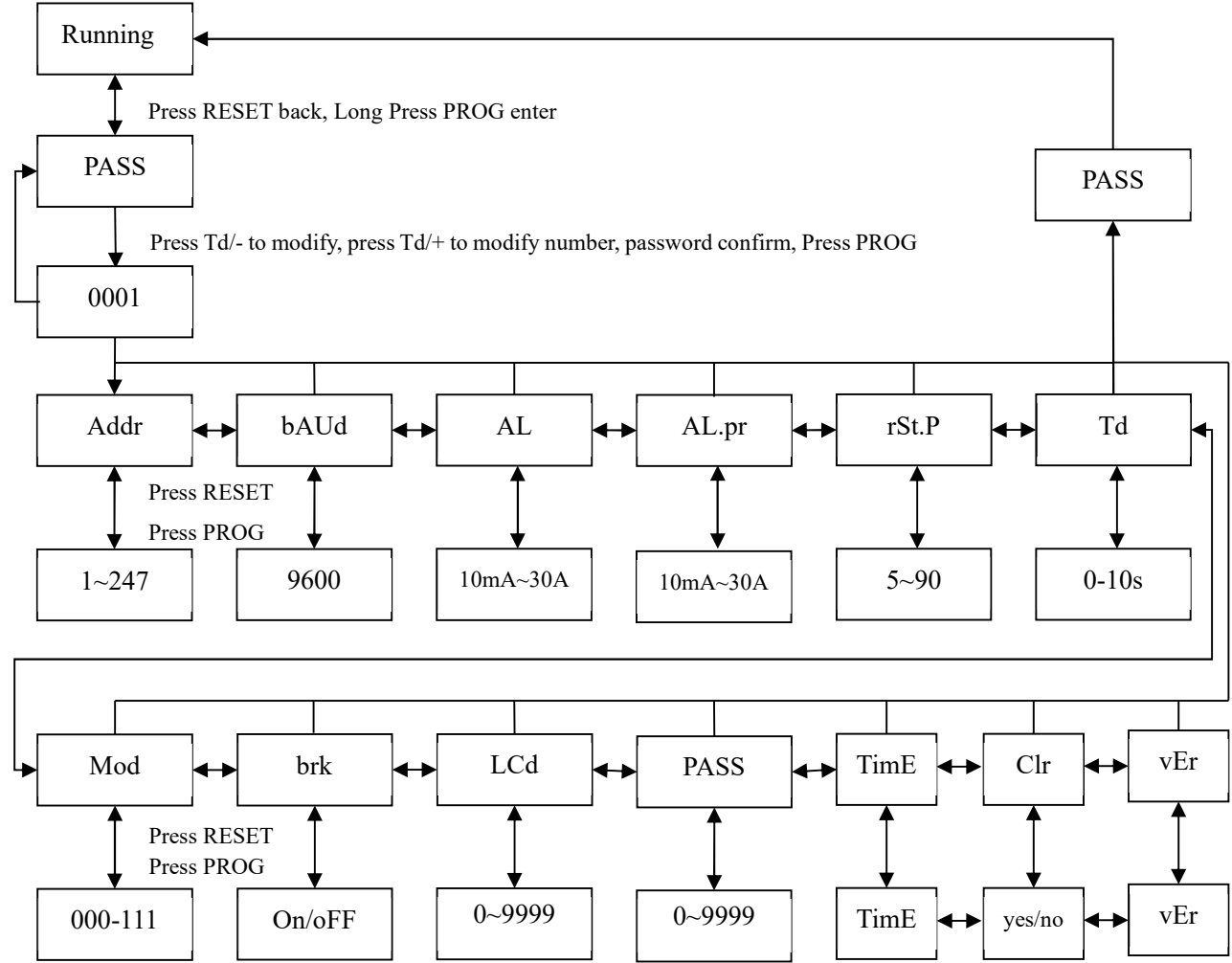




(3)Set the limit non-driving time to 60ms.



7.2 Programming Example



8 Communication Guide

8.1 Communication Protocol

Meter RS485 interface adopts Modbus-RTU communication protocol, which defines the address, function code, data, check code in detail. It is the necessary content to complete the data exchange between the host and slave machine.

8.2 Introduction to Function Code

8.2.1 Function code 03H or 04H: Read the registers

This function allows the user to acquire the data collected and recorded by equipment and the system parameters. The number of data requested by hosts has no limit, but cannot exceed the defined address range.

The following example shows how to read a measured insulation resistance value from No.01 slave computer, with the address of the value of 0008H.

| The host computer sends | Send message |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Address code            | 01H          |

| The slave computer returns | Return message |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| Address code               | 01H            |

|                     |           |     |
|---------------------|-----------|-----|
| Function code       |           | 03H |
| Start address       | High byte | 00H |
|                     | Low byte  | 08H |
| Number of registers | High byte | 00H |
|                     | Low byte  | 01H |
| CRC check code      | Low byte  | 05H |
|                     | High byte | C8H |

|                |           |     |
|----------------|-----------|-----|
| Function code  |           | 03H |
| Bytes          |           | 02H |
| Register data  | High byte | 00H |
|                | Low byte  | 50H |
| CRC check code | Low byte  | B8H |
|                | High byte | 78H |

### 8.2.2 Function code 10H: Write the registers

The function code 10H allows the user to change the contents of multiple registers, which can write the time and date in this meter. The host can write up to 16 (32 bytes) data at a time.

The following example shows a preset address of 01 with an installation date and time of 12:00, Friday, December 1, 2009.

|                         |           |              |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| The host computer sends |           | Send message |
| Address code            |           | 01H          |
| Function code           |           | 10H          |
| Start address           | High byte | 00H          |
|                         | Low byte  | 04H          |
| Number of registers     | High byte | 00H          |
|                         | Low byte  | 03H          |
| Number of registers     |           | 06H          |
| 0004H data              | High byte | 09H          |
|                         | Low byte  | 0CH          |
| 0005H data              | High byte | 01H          |
|                         | Low byte  | 05H          |
| 0006H data              | High byte | 0CH          |
|                         | Low byte  | 00H          |
| CRC check code          | Low byte  | A3H          |
|                         | High byte | 30H          |

|                            |           |                |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| The slave computer returns |           | Return message |
| Address code               |           | 01H            |
| Function code              |           | 10H            |
| Start address              | High byte | 00H            |
|                            | Low byte  | 04H            |
| Number of registers        | High byte | 00H            |
|                            | Low byte  | 03H            |
| CRC check code             | Low byte  | C1H            |
|                            | High byte | C9H            |

### 8.3 ASJ10L-LD1A Address Table

| No.   | Address | Parameter                    | Read-Write | Value Range   | Data Type |
|-------|---------|------------------------------|------------|---|-----------|
| 0     | 00H     | Residual current value       | R          | 0~30000mA   | UINT16    |
| 1~7   | 01H~07H | Reserved                     |            |   | UINT16*7  |
| 8     | 08H     | Alarm current setting        | R/W        | 10~30000mA (default 30000)  | UINT16    |
| 9     | 09H     | Warning current setting      | R/W        | 10~30000mA (default 30000)  | UINT16    |
| 10~15 | 0AH~0FH | Reserved                     |            |   | UINT16*6  |
| 16    | 10H     | Limit non-trip time value    | R/W        | 0~10000ms (default 0)   | UINT16    |
| 17~23 | 11H~17H | Reserved                     |            |   | UINT16*7  |
| 24    | 18H     | Address                      | R/W        | 1~247 (default 1)   | UINT16    |
| 25    | 19H     | Baud rate                    | R/W        | 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 correspond to 38400, 19200, 9600, 4800, 2400, 1200 (default 2)                           | UINT16    |
| 26    | 1AH     | ZCT disconnect alarm setting | R/W        | bit15~bit3: Reserved<br>bit2~ bit0: disconnect alarm set<br>000: close 001: open (default 0)              | UINT16    |
| 27    | 1BH     | Alarm status                 | R          | bit15~bit3: Reserved<br>bit2~bit0: Alarm status<br>000: normal 001: Warning<br>010: Alarm 100: disconnect | UINT16    |
| 28    | 1CH     | Mode setting                 | R/W        | See 8.4 for details   | UINT16    |
| 29    | 1DH     | Protection password          | R/W        | 0000~9999 (default 0001)  | UINT16    |
| 30    | 1EH     | DI status                    | R          | bit15~bit3: Reserved<br>bit1~bit0: DI status<br>00: All open 01: Ch1 close<br>10: Ch2 close 11: all close | UINT16    |
| 31    | 1FH     | Backlight delay              | R/W        | 0~9999; 0: Always light; 1~9999 settable (default 60s)  | UINT16    |
| 32    | 20H     | DO Status                    | R          | Bit0-AL1, Bit1-AL2,<br>1-closed, 0-open   | UINT16    |
| 33    | 21H     | Alarm mode                   | R/W        | 0: Normal alarm plus action   | UINT16    |

|        |          |                  |                     |  |                      |          |
|--------|----------|------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------|----------|
|        |          |                  |                     | plus SOE recording<br>1: Alarm only lights up the LED<br>2: No alarm |                      |          |
| 34     | 22H      | CT ratio         | R/W                 | 0:1000/1<br>1:2000/1<br>2:2500/1                                     | UINT16               |          |
| 35     | 23H      | Reset            | R/W                 | Write 1 to reset   | UINT16               |          |
| 36     | 24H high | Year             | R/W                 | 00~99 stand for 2000~2099  | UINT16               |          |
|        | 24H low  | Month            | R/W                 | 1~12   |                      |          |
| 37     | 25H high | Day              | R/W                 | 1~31   | UINT16               |          |
|        | 25H low  | Hour             | R/W                 | 0~23   |                      |          |
| 38     | 26H high | Minutes          | R/W                 | 0~59   | UINT16               |          |
|        | 25H low  | Second           | R/W                 | 0~59   |                      |          |
| 39     | 27H      | Software Version | R                   |  | UINT16               |          |
| 40~44  | 28H~2CH  | Reserved         |                     |  |                      | UINT16*5 |
| 45     | 2DH      | First SOE        | Alarm setting value | R  | 10~30000mA           | UINT16   |
| 46     | 2EH      |                  | Actual alarm value  | R  | 0-30000mA            | UINT16   |
| 47     | 30H High |                  | Year                | R  | alarm time - year    | UINT16   |
|        | 30H Low  |                  | Month               | R  | alarm time - month   |          |
| 48     | 31H High |                  | Day                 | R  | alarm time - day     | UINT16   |
|        | 31H Low  |                  | Hour                | R  | alarm time – hour    |          |
| 49     | 32H High |                  | Minutes             | R  | alarm time – minute  | UINT16   |
|        | 32H Low  |                  | Second              | R  | alarm time – seconds |          |
| 50~169 | 32H~A9H  | Other 24 SOEs    | R                   | For details, see the first event record                              | UINT16*120           |          |

#### 8.4 1CH Data Explain

The parameter of address 1CH represents the current setting value, as shown in the table below.

|        |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| High 8 | bit15 | bit14 | bit13 | bit12 | bit11 | bit10 | bit9 | bit8 |
| Low 8  | bit7  | bit6  | bit5  | bit4  | bit3  | bit2  | bit1 | bit0 |



valid bit

|      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| bit2 | 0 | Manual reset   |
|      | 1 | Automatic reset  |
| bit1 | 0 | The terminals 97 and 96 of relay are normally closed by default and 96 and 95 are normally open by default |
|      | 1 | The terminals 97 and 96 of relay are normally open by default and 96 and 95 are normally closed by default |
| bit0 | 0 | Relay AL2 terminals 10 and 9 are normally open by default  |
|      | 1 | Relay ALI2 terminals 10 and 9 are normally closed by default   |

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